FD-302 (Rev. 5-8-10)

# UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO



Date of entry 11/13/2019

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

, date of birth , was interviewed at Not Your Average Joe's, 1845 Fountain Dr, Reston, VA 20190. After being advised of the identity of the interviewing Agents and the nature of the interview, provided the following information: (U) Since leaving House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (HPSCI), has encountered various HPSCI staffers at various times, but these encounters were not significant. The encounters were cordial. Almost all of the staffers who he worked with on HPSCI are still with HPSCI, except for , who has left HPSCI. 's successor on HPSCI was who has since left the position. did not agree with a HPSCI member on something, which put him in a tough spot. , who is a HPSCI staffer, likely provided quidance and (U) instruction to HPSCI staffers regarding media contact, in particular, they were not authorized to have such contact. did not know if received quidance or instruction regarding media contact while . probably pushed back on this because he did not like this policy. It is possible was authorized to have media contact. The HPSCI rules would specify whether media contact is authorized and who is authorized to have such contact. , who is the HPSCI (U) likely has the nondisclosure agreements (NDAs) that were signed by HPSCI members and staffers. She is an employee of the House of Representatives, not of a particular Representative or Committee, such as HPSCI. It is possible the or FBI also have the NDAs since they maintain records of TOP SECRET or SCI access. could instruct to grant access to classified information for a particular staffer. (U) According to the ethics rules of the House of Representatives, there is UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO Investigation on 11/04/2019 at Reston, Virginia, United States (In Person) File# Date drafted 11/06/2019

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Continuation of FD-302 of (U)	Interview of	, On	11/04/2019	, Page	2 of 2

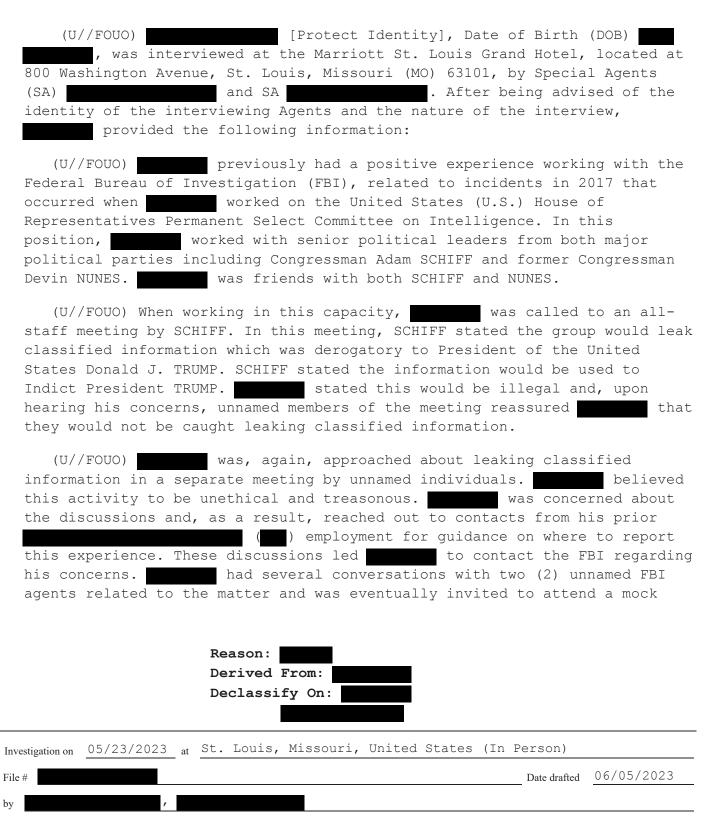
to be no contact between current and former staffers for one year after a staffer leaves the House of Representatives. These ethics rules allow for criminal prosecution in case of ethics violations, however the House of Representatives must vote to forward the ethics violations to a prosecutor.

[(U) Note - recounted information regarding potential unauthorized public disclosures of classified information, which he previously provided to the FBI on August 2, 2017 and December 5, 2017. See and

# OFFICIAL RECORD Document participants have digitally signed. All signatures have been verified by a certified FBI information system.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of entry <u>06/28/2023</u>



Phone Number:

Continuation of FD-302 of	(U//FOUO)	Interview	with	, On	05/23/2023	, Page	2 of 2

grand jury hearing with the United States Department of Justice (DOJ).

was advised not to bring his attorney to this meeting. However,

invited the two (2) FBI agents he worked with to attend this event.

(U//FOUO) was eventually informed that the issue would not be investigated further by the DOJ, as Congressmen have immunity to all speech and actions made on the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives. did not believe that the activity he witnessed would be protected by this legal provision.

Identifiers for	are as follows:
Address:	
Email:	

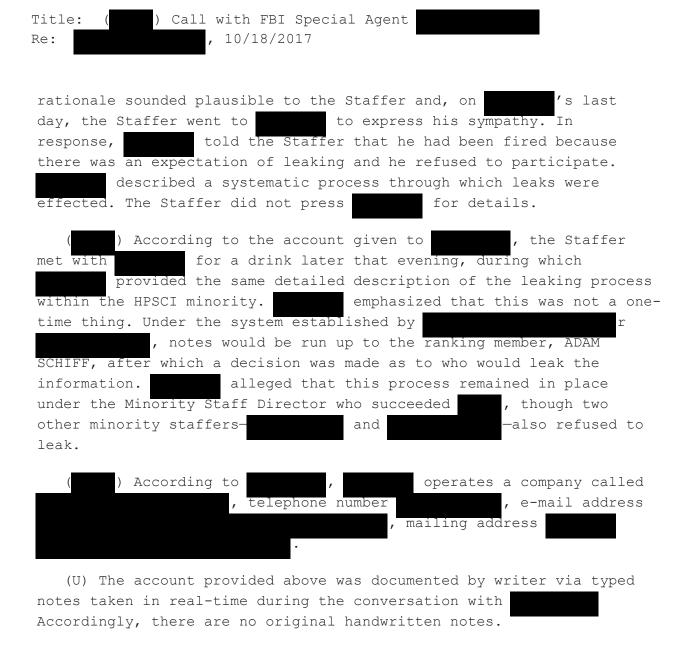


# **FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

### **Electronic Communication**

Title: (S//NF) Call with FBI Spec	cial Agent	Date:	10/18/2017
From: WASHINGTON FIELD WF- Contact:	,	I	
Approved By: A/SSA			
Drafted By:			
ME	) BURIED LEAD; NSITIVE INVESTIGATIVE DIA LEAK; - VICTIM AGENCY; : WFO	MATTER	(SIM);
Synopsis: ( ) To document a October 2017	call with SA	(	on 6
Reason: Derived From Declassity			
Details:			
by , a Supervisory the House Permanent Select Commit volunteered the followi	Special Agent and an tee on Intelligence (	FBI lia:	_
( ) Earlier that day, Republican staffer for HPSCI (the firing of a minority staffer name that , who had twelve years and handled much of was suddenly fired due to a perce	d . The S worked for the commit the technology used b	tibed the taffer to tee for by the man	e sudden told about inority,

# SECRET//NOFORN



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# OFFICIAL RECORD

#### UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of entry 12/19/2017 (U//FOUO) On 5 December 2017, Special Agents and interviewed IDENTITY], security number (SSN) at his residence, The interviewing Agents advised d the voluntary nature of the then signed a classified non-disclosure interview. agreement and provided the following information: (U//FOUO) is a former staffer for the U.S. House of Representatives Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (HPSCI). Prior to joining HPSCI in 2005, worked in the U.S. Intelligence Community (USIC) for rs, including time spent , a democratic with the staffer, most recently worked under the HPSCI minority's ranking member, ADAM SCHIFF. As an intelligence advisor to the committee, educated members and other staffers on technical offection methods, USIC functioning, and even assisted in drafting authorization bills for agencies including the the ), and the s role with HPSCI and not generally include ect interaction with the news media, he did occasionally sit-in during interviews of committee members to ensure that no classified information was mistakenly divulged. , the HPSCI work environment (U//FOUO) According to started to change around August 2016 as the U.S. presidential election approached. recalled a particular staff meeting in September 2016 which was led by then-minority staff director . As and staffer and addressed the other minority starrers, they acknowledged that they had been in contact with unnamed journalists and had provided "on background" their impressions of Russian activity surrounding the upcoming election. understood their use of the term "on had provided background" to mean that and information to the media with the understanding that it would be published, provided that there would be no reference to the source

# UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO

Investigation on	12/05/201	7 at	Sterling,	Virginia,	United	States	(In	Person)	
File #		-						Date drafted	12/08/2017
by			,						

requested

### UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of On 12/05/2017, Page 2 of 5 of the information. reminded them that HPSCI policy prohibited staffers from speaking with the media, on background or noted that journalists would otherwise. Nevertheless, routinely call the HPSCI offices and ask for staffers by name. On one occasion, answered a call from DAN (LNU) from NBC News who specifical to speak with or . This upset (LNU) that no one was available to speak , who told (U//FOUO) Following the U.S. presidential election in November 2016, the mood within HPSCI was indescribable, said Ranking member SCHIFF was particularly upset, as he believed he would have been appointed as the Director of CIA had candidate HILLARY CLINTON won the election. The HPSCI minority viewed the election and its aftermath as a constitutional crisis and, by February 2017, stated that all hell broke loose. During a instructed the staff that he meeting on 13 February 2017, wanted to drive the "Russian involvement" issue into a joint inquiry, similar to the 9/11 commission. To do so, instructed the staffers to use any sources they had developed n the USIC to gather information, which would then be made public through the media in order to compel public opinion. According to this was an explicit request to gather classified information for public disclosure. After the meeting, approached asked to reach out to his contacts at in order to collect information on MICHAEL FLYNN's contact with Russia. tried to deflect the request by telling that such information was likely held by the Federal Bureau of Investigation again, to which never actually rea (FBI). nonetheless asked d give it a try, tho said he to his contacts. documented the meeting with his own notes and, the next day, sent himself an e-mail detailing what had happened. [Writer's Note: provided the interviewing Agents with copies of both his ha n notes and the e-mail.] (U//FOUO) Around the time of the February 2017 meeting, had assisted in drafting a request to for materials re the "Russian involvement" issue. In response, the made available to HPSCI over one-thousand documents, some of which were maintained in a read-room at . According to production of materials was facilitated at least in part by one . In spite of his involvement with drafting the advised that he did not want access to the request,

tion. Later, around April 2017, a read-room was

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in which materials were made available to established at committee members and certain staff-though again recused himself from viewing these materials. Within HPSCI's minority staff, a "Russia team" was established, which initially consisted . The team would , and vis iew the materials, and return to HPSCI's offices where they would immediately compose summaries on a stand-alone computer. This stand-alone computer, which was set up by the committee's network administrator, situated in one of the backrooms in the HPSCI orrice space. Though the room itself was accessible to all staffers, the stand-alone computer was reserved for use only by the Russia team members. After the team would return from the read room and compose their notes, they would brief certain other staffers, including , and SCHIFF's was not included communications director, in these briefings.

(U//FOUO) noted concerns he had about various staffers who were bri the Russia matter. was brought to the , and the two developed a committee by close relationship, often traveling together and meeting privately. left the committee in the summer of 2017, acknowledged that the two stayed in contact and discussed matters involving HPSCI. felt that functioned as insider at the committee and, on at least one occasion, that committee rules prohibited communicati warned former starrers on official matters. This continued correspondence was particularly alerting given 's previous concerns with recalled a parti<mark>c</mark> ncident that occurred joined the HPSCI staff. In the aim of snortly after facilitating 's transition, shared certain information with concerning a sensitive intelligence matter e exercised oversight. Upon receiving the for which the comm insisted to that the information must information, be shared with a particular foreign government. advised reported that the information could not be shared a the incident to HPSCI's . Before left the committee, tell other overneard starrers on more than one occasion that he would use his spouse's phone to make calls, which believed was a purposeful measure to conceal his activity.

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(U//FOUO) was also uncomfortable with involvement with the Russia briefings, as did not have the appropriate clearance to be briefed on the , whose desk was located just outside the backroom sia briefings were held, noted that in which always coming and going and, after one such briefing, neard SCHIFF "was on board." believed that the other ask whether communications staff were upset with because of his involvement with leaks to the press. viewed as an orchestrator of the leaks and even heard remark that he was able to tell who had provided certain pieces or information to the press.

(U//FOUO) In or around April 2017, had become very uncomfortable with the rampant leaking and, having already raised the issue with , he contacted , who previously served as the 's Inspector General. put IG, which precipitated (LNU), the acting touch with ual meeting with the FBI. Around the same time, a particular leak caused to confront HPSCI on the issue. , a particularly sensitive document made According to viewed by a small contingent of staff, as well available by as SCHIFF and Representative ERIC SWALWELL. Within 24 hours, the information appeared in the news almost verbatim and descended upon HPSCI's offices, threatening to stop providing information unless the leaking ended. suspected that SWALWELL played a role in the leak and noted that SWALWELL previously had been warned to be careful because he had a reputation for leaking classified information. As HPSCI's focus on the Russia matter continued, remained isolated from all Russia were also excluded from the meetings, briefings. and reared that sne might lose her job. and

Was certain that SCHIFF was behind the February 2017 meeting during which instructed the staff to collect information from the USIC for purposes of making it public.

Who considers SCHIFF a friend, asserted that it was schiff's plan to release classified information in order to compel public opinion, which SCHIFF justified as a response to a constitutional crisis. Even the other committee members acknowledged SCHIFF's involvement.

Cited a particular business meeting for which he was present along with SCHIFF and Representatives JIM HIMES, JACKIE SPEIER, MIKE QUIGLEY, and JOE

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of ,On 12/05/2017 ,Page 5 of 5

HECK. HIMES asked SCHIFF, what is your strategy, why are you going after Trump? SCHIFF answered that it was the right thing to do, but followed by acknowledging that there was not enough for impeachment. SPEIER also questioned SCHIFF as to his strategy and reminded him that democrats were better off running against TRUMP than Vice President MIKE PENCE.

provided various other insights into the (U//FOUO) minority starrers. At some point during the summer of 2017, was added to the staff and became part of the team that was priered on the Russia matter. noted that , and all believed their conduct was protected by speech or Depate Clause, though tried to advise them his spouse's phone, otherwise. In addition to noted three "cut-outs" through which classified information might be leaked to the press: (i) relaying information to , (i1)information to ner nuspana, a reporter for the BALTIMORE SUN who has worked with of the WASHINGTON POST, and (iii) through observed urnalists w re a story broke in order to confirm final details, sometimes calling around 3: 30 - 5:00 pm if a story was posting that evening. As such, believed that call-chain analysis would indicate the source(s) or leaked material. also advised that in particular liked to use the phrase "elections have consequence" and believed that articles including that phrase could be a reserence to felt that of the staffers, and the least experienced with intelligence matters, and suggested that was the most likely to misstate information related to intelligence collection methods. Finally, had functioned as the monitor, while that monitor. was tne



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	Date of entry	09/21/2017
(U) (PROTECT IDENTITY), social second was interviewed at Bullfeathers Restaut SE, Washington D.C. After being advised of the identerviewing Agent, the nature of the interview, and disclosure agreement, provided the information of the informa	erant 410 Firsentity of the aid executing a	t Street
(U) By way of background, circa October 2016, Staff Member House Permanent Select Committee (HPSCI), was told by various HPSCI staff colleagues were to win the election Representative Adam Schiff be offered the position of the Director of the Cent (CIA). As such, opined Schiff had reasons beyond his political affiliation. At that time norm continued at HPSCI but there was no significant pro leaking classified information.	s if Hillary C (D - Califor cral Intellige to support Cl mal partisan p	Clinton rnia) would ence Agency inton colitics
(U) Things changed after the election. Schiff bel the election and the United States was in the middle crisis. Classified information began leaking to the minority leadership of HPSCI was aware of the leaks impression that leaking the information was one way administration and fix the constitutional crisis.	e of a consti media. The I but was unde	tutional Democratic er the
(U) The leaks were driven from the top; they were intentional. The message conveyed to the staff was constitutional crisis and something needed to be do no information indicating Schiff was directing the was aware it was going on and provided tacit approv	the U.S. was one. While leaks, he opi	facing a had
(U) On February 13, 2017 during a weekly staff meeday at the Committee's "Hot Spots" meeting,  , advised the minority drive the "Russian Involvement" issue into a Joint 9/11 Commission." He instructed the staff to use an	, HPSC stair he want Inquiry "simi	ed to
Washington , District Of Columb vestigation on $08/02/2017$ at Person)	ia, United Sta	tes (In
e #	Date drafted	08/04/2017

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Continuation of FD-302 of (U) , On 08/02/2017 , Page 2 of 5

developed within the Intelligence Community to gather facts. stated he wanted to make the information public and use the media to compel public opinion to bring about the Joint Inquiry.

- (U) During the Hot Spots meeting, approached and asked to reach out to his friends at the and find out what they have about Lt. General Michael Flynn's contacts with the Russians. advised the information would likely reside ask another staffer, with law enforcement and recommended to give it a try, to which asked advised he would do his best and let the issue drop. never reached out to contacts at for information regarding Flynn.
- (U) reported his concerns about the meetings and private conversation with to HPSCI Security Director, . He subsequently discussed all the leaks that appeared to come out of HPSCI with . Since having those conversations with become marginalized on the HPSCI staff.
- (U) When asked about the Flynn contacts, opined everything is directed at Trump and trying to get him impeached. Flynn just happened to be the issue of the day.
- (U) HPSCI personnel contacted and and requested the number of documents the agencies had related to President Trump. The staff wanted to know how many of these documents were masked. They planned to request the unmasking of the individuals and then deal with them.
- (U) HPSCI put together a team of three people, the Russian Team, to read the aforementioned documents. The team and, at times, a Representative went to and to review the documents. They were not allowed to take notes or retain the documents; the documents would remain at the respective agencies. The team would come back and brief the broader group of HPSCI staff and Congressional members of HPSCI.
- (U) The Russian Team was comprised of , , and , and were part of the broader team which received briefings from the others upon their return. , a new hire, subsequently joined the team.
- (U) HPSCI'S Russian investigation is comprised of a review of a specific set of documents located at and . The documents at are compartmentalized. The number of documents at is in the triple digits. Legal Affairs, ( ) and , facilitated pulling the documents.

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) , On 08/02/2017 , Page 3 of 5

- (U) documents are kept in a room designated for congressional review and a bigot list is kept of the individuals who review the documents.
- (U) HPSCI attorneys and requested the unmaking of the identities of US persons in the documents.
- (U) One document contained very specific reporting and only three people from HPSCI (possible two staff- and and one House member Rep. Eric Swalwell (D California)) read it. The document was read right before the Fourth of July recess, sometime late June to early July. Within twenty four hours of HPSCI reviewing the document the information contained in the document appeared in the press. Subsequently, 'S G went to HPSCI and read them the riot act about the disclosure.
- (U) noted Swalwell has been the source of a lot of leaked information and had to be counseled to be more careful.
- (U) Approximately six weeks ago the Russian Team plus some HPSCI attorneys and other minority staff members held a meeting.

  was told he did not need to attend.

  were being pushed out because they were not providing the leadership with what it wanted; i.e. "dirt." Additionally, opined he was seen as a threat because he would not put up with the leaking and has addressed the issue to staff and HPSCI security on many occasions.
- (U) Over the past week or two director, not a member of Russian team, has been briefed on whatever the Russian Team has been learning from their classified document review. According to did not hold a security clearance.
- (U) opined the HPSCI staff feels it is doing nothing wrong by leaking because they are being told they are in the middle of a constitutional crisis. Some feel they are protected under the speech and debate clause. has counseled members that the speech and debate clause only applies to congressional members not staff.
- (U) There has been some dissent among congressional members with regards to the Russian issue. Representative Jim Himes (D. Connectucut) asked Schiff, if based on all the documents he (Schiff) had seen, did he think there was enough evidence for conviction. Schiff replied probably not. Himes then asked if there was enough evidence for impeachment, to which Schiff replied probably not.

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) , On 08/02/2017 , Page 4 of 5

(U) In the last year leading up to the election, brought a new , to the committee. travelled extensively with staffer, and for all intents and purposes functioned as his aide. access to classified information even though was not cleared. On one occasion observed with a spiral notebook which asked contained classified codenames. about the notebook advised it was no big deal, took the book and left. opined while liked and wanted to mentor , he wanted someone to reach back to a HPSCI to get information once he the committee.

- (U) Within two weeks of leaving the committee for private industry, he wrote an article on Cyber and 702 authority. The HPSCI staff saw the article and were talking about it when said he had talked to a couple of days prior to the article being published and helped with the article. Counseled on the contact due to being on a one year time out from contacting any HPSCI member or staff.
- (U) spelled out the three potential pathways he believed were responsible for leaks of classified information originating out of HPSCI:
- 1. He sits in on the Russian briefings after the Russian Team reads documents at or . It is likely he tells what he learned and takes it to the media.
- 2. She is married to a reporter for the Baltimore Sun.

  Supposedly, he does not do any intelligence reporting; however he had a job lined up at the on-line news site Politico that subsequently fell through. 's spouse has worked with Ellen Nakishima of the Washington Post. He is currently pursuing reporting jobs in D.C. as they live in Capitol Hill. He does not like the commute to Baltimore. opined information to her husband who had prokered it out to other reporters.
- 3. 

  1. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the Intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she changed a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  1. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she changed a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  1. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she changed a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  1. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she changed a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  2. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she changed a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  2. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she is a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  2. A. He has had contact with a woman reporter at the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and did not do as he told her to do. B. 

  2. A. He has had contact with her and being frustrated she intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with her and being frustrated she in a story and the intercept. He has talked about working with h
- (U) advised it is likely the leaks are being conducted through cutouts. He believed some individuals may be using their spouse's phones to contact the media. In a noted has made calls from Schiff's office, thereby having some cover for his activities.

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) , On 08/02/2017 , Page 5 of 5

- (U) Deputy Chief of Staff is aware of the leaks. She is smart enough to never be a source but would do anything to defend Schiff. The staff believes Schiff will eventually be a Senator or President and plan to ride his coat tails to better career opportunities.
- (U) On July 31, 2017 two FBI agents were on the hill conducting a background investigation with the interview. On August 01, 2017 took two HPSCI attorneys into overheard state "if they try that it is going to be worse than Watergate." (NFI)
- (U) did not go to FBI Congressional liaison personnel with this information because he believes they are too embedded with HPSCI staff and cannot trust them to do the right thing. Rather he approached a trusted contact at the 'S Office of Inspector General, advised him of the situation, and noted he would be willing to discuss the matter with interested investigators.